# QIDONG LIU

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#### EDUCATION

City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong SAR, China Joint Ph.D., Data Science Supervisor: Dr. Xiangyu Zhao [HOMEPAGE] Lab: AML Lab [HOMEPAGE] Affiliation: School of Data Science GPA: 3.80/4.0	Aug 2022 - Present
Xi'an Jiaotong University, Xi'an, China Ph.D., Automation Supervisor: Prof. Feng Tian [HOMEPAGE] Lab: XJTU-MKFE [HOMEPAGE] Affiliation: The Faculty of Electronic Information GPA: 90.92/100	Mar 2021 - Present
Xi'an Jiaotong University, Xi'an, China M.Sc., Cyberspace Security Supervisor: Prof. Feng Tian GPA: 90.07/100 (Top 2)	Sep 2019 - Jan 2021
<ul> <li>Xi'an Jiaotong University, Xi'an, China</li> <li>B.Eng., Automation</li> <li>GPA: 85.9/100</li> <li>Graduation Thesis: Analysis of motion sensor on mobile terminal and design of We</li> </ul>	Sep 2015 - Jun 2019 echat Mini Programme

#### **RESEARCH INTERESTS**

- Recommendation: Long-tail, Sequential, Debias, Multi-domain, Pre-training, LLMs
- Large Language Model: Medication Recommendation, Multi-task, Medical Applications
- Causal Inference: Treatment Effect Estimation
- Data Mining for Applications: Smart Education, Intelligent Healthcare

#### PUBLICATIONS

#### [Google Scholar]

(\* represents the corresponding author,  $\dagger$  represents equal contribution.)

[C17]. Qidong Liu, Xian Wu<sup>\*</sup>, Wanyu Wang, Yejing Wang, Yuanshao Zhu, Xiangyu Zhao<sup>\*</sup>, Feng Tian<sup>\*</sup> and Yefeng Zheng, LLMEmb: Large Language Model Can Be a Good Embedding Generator for Sequential Recommendation, *The 39th Annual AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence* (AAAI'25, CCF-A Conference). [PDF]

[C16]. Ziwei Liu<sup>†</sup>, **Qidong Liu**<sup>†</sup>, Yejing Wang, Wanyu Wang, Pengyue Jia, Maolin Wang, Zitao Liu, Yi Chang and Xiangyu Zhao<sup>\*</sup>, SIGMA: Selective Gated Mamba for Sequential Recommendation, *The 39th Annual AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence* (AAAI'25, CCF-A Conference, co-first). [PDF]

[J4]. **Qidong Liu**, Zhaopeng Qiu, Xiangyu Zhao<sup>\*</sup>, Xian Wu<sup>\*</sup>, Zijian Zhang, Tong Xu and Feng Tian<sup>\*</sup>, A Contrastive Pretrain Model with Prompt Tuning for Multi-center Medication Recommendation, *ACM Transactions on Information Systems* (**TOIS, CCF-A Journal, Q1, IF=5.4**).

[C15]. Qidong Liu, Xian Wu<sup>\*</sup>, Xiangyu Zhao<sup>\*</sup>, Yejing Wang, Zijian Zhang, Feng Tian<sup>\*</sup> and Yefeng Zheng, LLM-ESR: Large Language Models Enhancement for Long-tailed Sequential Recommendation, *The Thirty-eighth Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems* (NeurIPS'24, Spotlight, CCF-A Conference). [PDF]

[J3]. **Qidong Liu**<sup>†</sup>, Jiaxi Hu<sup>†</sup>, Yutian Xiao<sup>†</sup>, Xiangyu Zhao<sup>\*</sup>, Jingtong Gao, Qing Li and Jiliang Tang, Multimodal Recommender Systems: A Survey, *ACM Computing Surveys* (CSUR, Q1, IF=23.8). [PDF]

[C14]. Qidong Liu, Xian Wu\*, Xiangyu Zhao\*, Yuanshao Zhu, Derong Xu, Feng Tian\* and Yefeng Zheng, When MOE Meets LLMs: Parameter Efficient Fine-tuning for Multi-task Medical Applications, *The 47th International* ACM SIGIR Conference on Research and Development in Information Retrieval (SIGIR'24, CCF-A Conference). [PDF]

[C13]. Qidong Liu, Fan Yan, Xiangyu Zhao<sup>\*</sup>, Zhaocheng Du, Huifeng Guo, Ruiming Tang<sup>\*</sup> and Feng Tian, Diffusion Augmentation for Sequential Recommendation, *The 32nd International Conference on Information and Knowledge Management* (CIKM'23, CCF-B Conference). [PDF]

[J2]. Qidong Liu, Feng Tian<sup>\*</sup>, Qinghua Zheng and Qianying Wang, Disentangling Interest and Conformity for Eliminating Popularity Bias in Session-Based Recommendation, *Knowledge and Information Systems* (KAIS'23, CCF-B Journal, Q2, IF=2.5). [PDF]

[C12]. Qidong Liu, Feng Tian<sup>\*</sup>, Weihua Ji and Qinghua Zheng, A New Representation Learning Method for Individual Treatment Effect Estimation: Split Covariate Representation Network, *The 12th Asian Conference on Machine Learning* (ACML'20, CCF-C Conference). [PDF]

[C11]. Chengxi Li<sup>†</sup>, Yejing Wang<sup>†</sup>, **Qidong Liu**<sup>†</sup>, Xiangyu Zhao<sup>\*</sup>, Wangyu Wang, Yiqi Wang, Lixin Zou, Wenqi Fan and Qing Li, STRec: Sparse Transformer for Sequential Recommendations, *The 17th ACM Conference on Recommender Systems* (RecSys'23, CCF-B Conference). [PDF]

[C10]. Zijian Zhang, Shuchang Liu, Ziru Liu, Rui Zhong, Qingpeng Cai, Xiangyu Zhao, Chunxu Zhang, **Qidong Liu**, Peng Jiang, SIGMA: Selective Gated Mamba for Sequential Recommendation, *The 39th Annual AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence* (AAAI'25, CCF-A Conference).

[C9]. Derong Xu, Ziheng Zhang, Zhihong Zhu, Zhenxi Lin, **Qidong Liu**, Xian Wu<sup>\*</sup>, Tong Xu<sup>\*</sup>, Xiangyu Zhao<sup>\*</sup>, Yefeng Zheng and Enhong Chen, Mitigating Hallucinations of Large Language Models in Medical Domain via Contrastive Decoding, *The 2024 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing* (EMNLP' 24 Findings, CCF-B Conference) [PDF]

[C8]. Yejing Wang, Dong Xu, Xiangyu Zhao<sup>\*</sup>, Zhiren Mao, Peng Xiang, Ling Yan, Yao Hu, Zijian Zhang, Xuetao Wei and **Qidong Liu**, Bi-level User Modeling for Deep Recommender Systems, *International Conference on Data Mining* (ICDM'24, CCF-B Conference) [PDF]

[C7] Derong Xu, Ziheng Zhang, Zhihong Zhu, Zhenxi Lin, **Qidong Liu**, Xian Wu, Tong Xu, Xiangyu Zhao, Yefeng Zheng, Enhong Chen, Editing Factual Knowledge and Explanatory Ability of Medical Large Language Models, *The 33rd ACM International Conference on Information and Knowledge Management* (CIKM'24, CCF-B Conference). [PDF]

[C6]. Yuanshao Zhu, James Jianqiao Yu<sup>\*</sup>, Xiangyu Zhao<sup>\*</sup>, **Qidong Liu**, Yongchao Ye, Chen Wei, Zijian Zhang, Xuetao Wei, Yuxuan Liang<sup>\*</sup>, ControlTraj: Controllable Trajectory Generation with Topology-Constrained Diffusion Model, *The 30th SIGKDD Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining* (KDD'24, CCF-A Conference) [PDF]

[C5]. Zijian Zhang, Shuchang Liu, Jiaao Yu, Qingpeng Cai, Xiangyu Zhao<sup>\*</sup>, Chunxu Zhang, Ziru Liu, **Qidong** Liu, Hongwei Zhao, Lantao Hu, Peng Jiang and Kun Gai, M3oE: Multi-Domain Multi-Task Mixture-of Experts Recommendation Framework, *The 47th International ACM SIGIR Conference on Research and Development in Information Retrieval* (SIGIR'24, CCF-A Conference). [PDF] [C4]. Zijian Zhang, Xiangyu Zhao<sup>\*</sup>, **Qidong Liu**, Chunxu Zhang, Qian Ma, Wanyu Wang, Hongwei Zhao, Yiqi Wang and Zitao Liu, Prompt-Enhanced Spatio-Temporal Multi-Attribute Prediction, *The 32nd International Conference on Information and Knowledge Management* (CIKM'23, CCF-B Conference). [PDF]

[C3]. Yuhao Wang, Xiangyu Zhao<sup>\*</sup>, Bo Chen, **Qidong Liu**, Huifeng Guo, Huanshuo Liu, Yichao Wang, Rui Zhang and Ruiming Tang, PLATE: A Prompt-enhanced Paradigm for Multi-Target Cross-Domain Recommendation, *The* 46th International ACM SIGIR Conference on Research and Development in Information Retrieval (SIGIR'23, CCF-A Conference). [PDF]

[C2]. Fang Nan, Feng Tian<sup>\*</sup>, Yaozhi Wang, **Qidong Liu**, Yanze Wu, Jizhong Zhang, Huan Li, Haiping Zhu, Yuzhe Yao, Heng Zhang, Yaqiang Wu and Qinghua Zheng. Inferring Actions and Joint Attention From Dual-view Classroom Videos, *AAAI 2023 Workshop Artificial Intelligence for Education* (AI4Edu'23) [PDF]

[J1]. Haiping Zhu, Chengcheng Zhao, **Qidong Liu**, Qinghua Zheng, Jiangwei Zeng, Feng Tian<sup>\*</sup> and Yan Chen, Reciprocal-Constrained Interpretable Job Recommendation. *Journal of Computer Research and Development, 2021,* 58(12): 2660-2672. (CCF-A Chinese Journal) [PDF]

[C1]. Chen, Yan, Jiangwei Zeng, Haiping Zhu, Feng Tian<sup>\*</sup>, Yu Liu, **Qidong Liu** and Qinghua Zheng. A Behavior-Item Based Hybrid Intention-Aware Frame for Sequence Recommendation. *International Conference on e-Business Engineering. Springer, Cham, 2019.* (**ICEBE'19**) [PDF]

#### PRE-PRINT PAPERS

[J3]. **Qidong Liu**, Xian Wu<sup>\*</sup>, Xiangyu Zhao<sup>\*</sup>, Yeijing Wang, Zijian Zhang, Feng Tian<sup>\*</sup> and Yefeng Zheng, Large Language Model Distilling Medication Recommendation Model, *arXiv preprint arXiv:2402.02803*. [PDF]

[J1]. Wenqi Fan, Xiangyu Zhao<sup>\*</sup>, Xiao Chen, Jingran Su, Jingtong Gao, Lin Wang, **Qidong Liu**, Yiqi Wang, Han Xu, Lei Chen, Qing Li, A Comprehensive Survey on Trustworthy Recommender Systems. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2209.10117.* [PDF]

#### COMPETITIONS

• The <b>creative award</b> and 7th Place in	TianChi CCKS2023-PromptCBLUE Competition (Common Channel)
[CODE] [RANK]	2023

• The 3rd Place in YIDIANZIXUN Code Competition (CTR prediction channel). [CODE] [RANK] 2021

#### AWARDS

Outstanding Graduate Award of XJTU	2023
Graduate Student First-class Academic Scholarship	2023
Creative Award in TianChi CCKS2023-PromptCBLUE Competition (Common Channel)	2023
• IJCAI Travel Grant Award	2023
• Outstanding Graduate Award of XJTU	2020
Graduate Student First-class Academic Scholarship	2020
• XJTU Siyuan Scholarship	2017

#### INTERNSHIP

#### Tencent Jarvis Lab

- Leader: Dr. Xian Wu
- Large Language Models for Medical Applications, Large Language Model Enhanced Recommendation

#### PROJECTS

May 2023 - Aug 2024

- Mentor: Dr. Xian Wu
- We find that the long-tail problem in sequential recommendation is caused by the skewed distributed item embedding learned from collaborative interactions. We propose an LLM-based embedding generator, which consists of supervised contrastive fine-tuning and recommendation adaptation training.
- We conduct experiments on three real-world datasets combined with three popular sequential recommendation models. The results show that our method can outperform SOTA consistently, especially for long-tail items.
- Outcome: The paper is submitted to AAAI'25.

## LLMs Enhanced Sequential Recommendation (with Tencent Jarvis Lab) Feb 2024 - May 2024

- Mentor: Dr. Xian Wu
- We propose an LLMs enhancement framework to alleviate the long-tail user and long-tail item challenges for the sequential recommendation. For the long-tail item challenge, we design the dual-view modeling framework to utilize the LLMs embedding. For the long-tail user challenge, we devise the retrieval augmented self-distillation.
- We conduct experiments on three real-world datasets combined with three popular sequential recommendation models. The results show that our method can outperform SOTA consistently.
- **Outcome**: The paper is submitted to NeurIPS'24.

# Large Language Model for Medication Recommendation (with Tencent Jarvis Lab) Nov 2023 - Jan 2024

- Mentor: Dr. Xian Wu
- We design an LLM-based (i.e., LlaMA-7b) medication recommendation model by proper prompt, classification head and SFT. We design a collaborative model and enhance it by distilling from the LLM-based model.
- We conduct experiments on the MIMIC-III and MIMIC-IV datasets based on LlaMA-7b. The results show that our method can outperform SOTA for single-visit and multi-visit patients.
- Outcome: The paper is submitted to KDD'25.

Multi-task LLM Fine-tuning for Medical Applications (with Tencent Jarvis Lab) Jun 2023 - Oct 2023

- Mentor: Dr. Xian Wu
- We design a Multi-expert LoRA method to fine-tune large language model (e.g., ChatGLM, Baichuan) for multi-task medical applications.
- We conduct experiments on the PromptCBLUE dataset based on ChatGLM-6B. The results show that our method can outperform fine-tuning on single task or all tasks.
- **Outcome**: The creative award in Tianchi CCKS2023-PromptCBLUE competition. The paper "When MOE Meets LLMs: Parameter Efficient Fine-tuning for Multi-task Medical Applications" is accepted by SIGIR'24.

### Diffusion Augmentation for Sequential Recommendation (with Huawei Noah's Ark) Feb 2023 - Jun 2023

- Mentor: Fan Yan & Zhaocheng Du
- We design a Diffusion Model based augmentation method for sequential recommendation.
- We conduct comprehensive experiments on three datasets and three SRS backbones to illustrate the efficiency and flexibility of the method.
- **Outcome**: The paper "Diffusion Augmentation for Sequential Recommendation" is accepted by CIKM'23.

# Medication Recommendation for Multi-center Hospital (with Tencent Jarvis Lab) Aug 2022 - Nov 2022

- Mentor: Zhaopeng Qiu [HOMEPAGE]
- We constructed a contrastive pretrain model with prompt tuning for multi-center medication recommendation.
- We achieved SOTA performance compared with advanced medication recommendation models and multi-domain recommendation methods.

• Outcome: The paper "A Contrastive Pretrain Model with Prompt Tuning for Multi-center Medication Recommendation" is submitted to TOIS (Minor Revision).

#### **Employment Recommendation for undergraduate** (with XJTU Job Center)

- We collected five-year employment data of undergraduate in XJTU.
- We proposed a reciprocal-constrained employment recommendation model based on multi-task learning.
- Outcome: The model gives service to undergraduate in XJTU.

#### Micro-grid Load Prediction (with TEBA)

- We constructed a LSTM-based and Multi-source Data Fusion model for load prediction.
- We achieved 95% accuracy under 20% EP standard and the model is applied in real production environment.
- Outcome: I completed a patent draft.

#### **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

OPPO Research Institute     Invited Talk: Trend and Progress in LLM for Recommendation	Nov 2024
<ul> <li>DataFunSummit 2024</li> <li>Invited Talk: A Survey on Multimodal Recommender System [POSTER]</li> </ul>	Jun 2024
<ul> <li>The 32nd International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence. (IJCAI'23)</li> <li>Tutorial Speaker: Trustworthy Recommender Systems: Foundations and Frontiers [web</li> </ul>	Aug 2023 site]
• The 29th ACM SIGKDD Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (KDD'23 <b>Tutorial Speaker</b> : Trustworthy Recommender Systems: Foundations and Frontiers [web	, .
<ul> <li>The ACM Web Conference (WWW'23)</li> <li>Tutorial Speaker: Trustworthy Recommender Systems [website]</li> </ul>	May 2023
<ul> <li>Hong Kong Institute for Data Science</li> <li>Invited Talk: Pretrain Model for Multi-center Medication Recommendation [POSTER]</li> </ul>	Mar 2023
<ul> <li>National University of Defense Technology</li> <li>Invited Talk: Intelligent Tutor System</li> </ul>	Jul 2021
<ul> <li>Xi'an Jiaotong University</li> <li>Teaching Assistant: Big Data analytic and knowledge discovery</li> </ul>	Feb 2020 - Jun 2020
SERVICES	
Journal Reviewer	
• ACM Transactions on Information Systems (TOIS)	
• ACM Transactions on Knowledge Discovery from Data (TKDD)	
• ACM Transactions on Intelligent Systems and Technology (TIST)	
• IEEE Transactions on Knowledge and Data Engineering (TKDE)	
• IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (TPAMI)	
Program Chair & Conference Reviewer	

#### **Program Chair & Conference Reviewer**

• AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)	2024 - 2025
• ACM Conference on Recommender Systems (RecSys)	2023 - 2024
• ACM SIGIR Conference on Information Retrieval in the Asia Pacific (SIGIR-AP)	2023 - 2024

• ACM International Conference on Multimedia (MM)

# 2020 - 2021

2019 - 2020

2023

• ACM SIGKDD Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (KDD)	2023, 2025
• Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)	2024
• International Conference on Information and Knowledge Management (CIKM)	2024
• International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)	2025
• International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI)	2024 - 2025
• IEEE International Conference on Data Mining (ICDM)	2022
• The Web Conference (WWW)	2025
Session Chair & Volunteer	
• The chair of "Session 9G Sequence Modeling 6" in CIKM 2023	2023
• The volunteer in IJCAI 2023	2023

[Update on December 2024]